

Peterson Institute for International Economics

Experts Guide

2009–2010



Peterson Institute for International Economics

Experts Guide

2009–2010

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ABOUT THE INSTITUTE

The **Peter G. Peterson Institute for International Economics** is a private, nonprofit, nonpartisan research institution devoted to the study of international economic policy. Since 1981 the Institute has provided timely and objective analysis of, and concrete solutions to, a wide range of international economic problems. It is one of the very few economics think tanks that are widely regarded as “nonpartisan” by the press and “neutral” by the US Congress, and it is cited by the quality media more than any other such institution.


The Institute, which has been directed by C. Fred Bergsten throughout its existence, attempts to anticipate emerging issues and to be ready with practical ideas, presented in user-friendly formats, to inform and shape public debate. Its audience includes government officials and legislators, business and labor leaders, management and staff at international organizations, university-based scholars and their students, other research institutions and nongovernmental organizations, the media, and the public at large. It addresses these groups both in the United States and around the world.

The Institute’s staff of about 50 includes more than two dozen experts, who are conducting about 30 studies at any given time and are widely viewed as one of the top groups of economists at any research center. Its agenda emphasizes global macroeconomic topics, international money and finance, trade and related social issues, energy and the environment, investment, and domestic adjustment measures. Current priority is attached to the global financial and economic crisis, globalization (including its financial aspects) and the backlash against it, international trade imbalances and currency relationships, the creation of an international regime to address global warming and especially its trade dimension, the competitiveness of the United States and other major countries, reform of the international economic and financial architecture and particularly sovereign wealth funds, and trade negotiations at

the multilateral, regional, and bilateral levels. Institute staff and research cover all key regions—especially Asia, Europe, Latin America, and the Middle East, as well as the United States itself and with special reference to China, India, and Russia.

Institute studies have helped provide the intellectual foundation for many of the major international financial initiatives of the past two decades: reform of the International Monetary Fund (IMF), adoption of international banking standards, exchange rate systems in the G-7 and emerging-market economies, policies toward the dollar, the euro, and other important currencies, and responses to debt and currency crises (including the current crisis of 2008–09). The Institute has made important contributions to key trade policy decisions including the Doha Round, the restoration and then the extension of trade promotion authority in the United States, the Uruguay Round and the development of the World Trade Organization, the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) and other US free trade agreements (notably including Korea), Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) and East Asian regionalism, initiation of the Strategic Economic Dialogue between the United States and China, a series of United States–Japan negotiations, reform of sanctions policy, liberalization of US export controls and export credits, and specific measures such as permanent normal trade relations (PNTR) for China in 2000 and import protection for steel.

Other influential analyses have addressed economic reform in Europe, Japan, the former communist countries, and Latin America (including the Washington Consensus), the economic and social impact of globalization and policy responses to it, outsourcing, electronic commerce, corruption, foreign direct investment both into and out of the United States, global warming and international environmental policy, and key sectors such as agriculture, financial services, steel, telecommunications, and textiles.

The Institute celebrated its 25th anniversary in 2006 and adopted its new name at that time, having previously been the Institute for International Economics. It moved into its award-winning new building in 2001. 



BOARD OF DIRECTORS

- * Peter G. Peterson, *Chairman*
- * George David, *Vice Chairman*
- * Reynold Levy, *Chairman,*
Executive Committee

Leszek Balcerowicz

Chen Yuan

- * Jessica Einhorn

Mohamed El-Erian

Stanley Fischer

Jacob A. Frenkel

Timothy F. Geithner

Maurice R. Greenberg

- * Carla A. Hills

Nobuyuki Idei

Karen Katen

W. M. Keck II

Michael Klein

- * Caio Koch-Weser

Lee Kuan Yew

Harold W. McGraw

Donald F. McHenry

Mario Monti

Nandan M. Nilekani

Paul O'Neill

David O'Reilly

Hutham Olayan

- * James W. Owens

Samuel J. Palmisano

Frank H. Pearl

Victor Pinchuk

- * Joseph E. Robert, Jr.

David Rockefeller

Renato Ruggiero

- * Richard E. Salomon

Edward W. Scott, Jr.

Lawrence H. Summers

Jean-Claude Trichet

Laura D'Andrea Tyson

Paul A. Volcker

Jacob Wallenberg

Edward E. Whitacre, Jr.

Marina v.N. Whitman

Ernesto Zedillo

Ex officio

- * C. Fred Bergsten

Nancy Birdsall

Richard N. Cooper

Honorary Directors

Alan Greenspan

Frank E. Loy

George P. Shultz

- * *Member of the Executive Committee*



ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Lawrence H. Summers,
Chairman

Isher Judge Ahluwalia
Richard Baldwin
Robert E. Baldwin
Steve Beckman
Barry P. Bosworth
Menzie Chinn
Susan M. Collins
Wendy Dobson
Juergen B. Donges
Barry Eichengreen
Kristin Forbes
Jeffrey A. Frankel
Daniel Gros
Stephan Haggard
David D. Hale
Gordon H. Hanson
Takatoshi Ito
John Jackson
Peter B. Kenen
Anne O. Krueger
Paul R. Krugman
Roger M. Kubarych
Jessica T. Mathews
Rachel McCulloch
Thierry de Montbrial
Sylvia Ostry
Jean Pisani-Ferry
Raghuram Rajan
Dani Rodrik

Kenneth S. Rogoff
Fabrizio Saccomanni
Jeffrey D. Sachs
Nicholas H. Stern
Joseph E. Stiglitz
William White
Alan Wm. Wolff
Daniel Yergin

Richard N. Cooper,
Chairman Emeritus

TV AND RADIO STUDIOS

The Studio at the Peterson Institute for International Economics offers broadcast-quality TV and radio interviews with its experts in an onsite broadcast facility equipped with a VideoLink ReadyCam system. Whether it's reaction to breaking news or providing insight on more fundamental economic topics, the Studio provides news organizations with access to its experts quickly and conveniently. Fiber optic and satellite capabilities support live and taped TV interviews anywhere, any time. The ISDN-connected radio studio is equipped with a Telos Zephyr system for the highest quality audio connection.

Television Studio

The Studio has a dedicated fiber optic link to Vvix for direct connection to your control room. The Studio's robotic camera is operated remotely by VideoLink's ReadyCam Operations Centers and offers pan/tilt/zoom capabilities, providing the flexibility of a one-person "talking head" interview or an interview with two experts side-by-side. Satellite uplink capability is also available.

- Studio dimensions: 16' x 10'
- Library set with blue background

Radio Studio

Radio stations can connect to the studio via dial-up ISDN:

- Telos Zephyr Xstream transceiver
- AAC Mono 128, AAC J-Stereo 64, Layer-3 Stereo, Layer-3 J-Stereo, Layer-3 Mono 128, Layer-2 J-Stereo, Layer-2 Mono 128, and G.722
- ISDN numbers: (202) 296-1280, (202) 296-1281
- Control Room phone: (202) 454-1362

Contacting the Studio

To arrange an interview with a PIIE expert, contact Brian Reil, Media Liaison: (202) 454-1334

Email: media@piie.com

To book a live shot, call VideoLink's Main Operations Line: (617) 340-4300.



The Experts



C. Fred Bergsten

Director

E-mail: bergstensupport@petersoninstitute.org

Telephone: (202) 328-9000

Expertise

APEC

Dollar

East Asian
integration/
cooperation

Euro

Exchange rates

Foreign economic
policymaking

Free trade
agreements

G-7

Globalization

International
economic policy
coordination

International
monetary systems

Japan

Regional economic
arrangements

Security-economic
linkages

Summits

Trade adjustment
assistance

Trade deficits

Trade policy

Transatlantic
relations

US economic policy

World economy

Noteworthy

- Most widely quoted think-tank economist in the world over the eight-year period 1997–2005 (*The International Economy*)
- “One of the ten people who can change your life” (*USA Today*)
- Ranked 37th in the top 50 “Who Really Moves the Markets?” (Fidelity Investment’s *Worth*)
- 2006 Choice Outstanding Academic Title for *China: The Balance Sheet—What the World Needs to Know Now about the Emerging Superpower*
- Writes frequent op-eds in the *Financial Times*, *Washington Post*, and *Wall Street Journal*
- Appears on numerous television and radio programs, including most recently *The News Hour*, *Face the Nation*, *Fareed Zakaria’s GPS*, and the *Nightly News* on NBC, ABC, and CBS

Background

Director, Peterson Institute for International Economics (1981–present)

Co-chairman, Private Sector Advisory Group to the US-India Trade Policy Forum (2007–present)

Chairman, Competitiveness Policy Council (1991–95)

Chairman, APEC Eminent Persons Group (1993–95)

Assistant secretary for international affairs, US Treasury (1977–81)

Assistant for international economic affairs to Dr. Henry Kissinger, National Security Council (1969–71)

Senior fellow, Brookings Institution (1972–76), Carnegie Endowment for International Peace (1981), and Council on Foreign Relations (1967–68)

Publications

“Globalizing the Crisis Response,” *Washington Post* (October 2008)

“Trade Saves the Day,” *Washington Post* (May 2008)

China’s Rise: Challenges and Opportunities (2008)

World Trade at Risk, Peterson Institute Policy Brief 08-5 (2008)

“A Partnership of Equals: How Washington Should Respond to China’s Economic Challenge,” *Foreign Affairs* (July/August 2008)

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C. Fred Bergsten - *publications continued*

China and Economic Integration in East Asia: Implications for the United States, Peterson Institute Policy Brief 07-3 (2007)

Toward a Free Trade Area of the Asia Pacific, Peterson Institute Policy Brief 07-2 (2007)

China: The Balance Sheet—What the World Needs to Know Now about the Emerging Superpower (2006)

The United States and the World Economy (2005)

Dollar Adjustment: How Far? Against What? (2004)

Dollar Overvaluation and the World Economy (2003)

No More Bashing: Building a New Japan–United States Economic Relationship (2001)

Global Economic Leadership and the Group of Seven (1996)

The Dilemmas of the Dollar, 2d ed. (1996)



Anders Åslund

Senior fellow

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Telephone: (202) 454-1341

Languages spoken: German, Polish, Russian, Swedish

Expertise

Eastern Europe

Russia

Transition economies

Ukraine

Noteworthy

- Boldly predicted the fall of the Soviet Union in *Gorbachev's Struggle for Economic Reform* (1989)
- Writes monthly column in the *Moscow Times*

Background

Senior fellow, Peterson Institute for International Economics (2006–present)

Chairman, Advisory Council of the Center for Social and Economic Research (CASE), Warsaw (present)

Senior associate and director, Russian and Eurasian Program, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace (1994–2005)

Co-director, Project on Economies of the Post-Soviet States, Carnegie Moscow Center (1994–2005)

Economic adviser, governments of Russia (1991–94), Ukraine (1994–97), and Kyrgyzstan (1998–2004)

Co-chairman, Economics Education and Research Consortium (2002)

Honorary professor, Kyrgyz National University (1999)

Director, Stockholm Institute of Transition Economies and East European Economics (1989–94)

Professor, Stockholm School of Economics (1989–94)

Member, Russian Academy of Natural Sciences, 1993

Swedish diplomat, Kuwait (1977–78), Poland (1979–81), Geneva (1982–84), and Moscow (1982–84)

Publications

How Ukraine Became a Market Economy and Democracy (forthcoming)

Russia: The Balance Sheet (forthcoming)

Challenges of Globalization: Imbalances and Growth (2008)

Russia's Capitalist Revolution: Why Market Reform Succeeded and Democracy Failed (2007)

How Capitalism Was Built: The Transformation of Central and Eastern Europe, Russia, and Central Asia (2007)

Building Capitalism: The Transformation of the Former Soviet Bloc (2001)

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Anders Åslund - *publications continued*

How Russia Became a Market Economy (1995)

Post-Communist Economic Revolutions: How Big a Bang? (1992)

Gorbachev's Struggle for Economic Reform, (1989; 2d ed., 1991)

Private Enterprise in Eastern Europe: The Non-Agricultural Private Sector in Poland and the GDR, 1945–83 (1985)



William R. Cline

Senior fellow

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Telephone: (202) 328-9000

Languages spoken: Spanish

Expertise

Argentina

Brazil

Capital flows

Debt

Debt relief

Development

Emerging markets

Financial markets

Global warming

Income distribution

Latin America

Trade deficits

Trade policy

Noteworthy

- 1992 Harold and Margaret Sprout Prize for best book on international environmental affairs for *The Economics of Global Warming* (1992)
- 1993 Choice Outstanding Academic Title for *The Economics of Global Warming* (1992)

Background

Senior fellow, Peterson Institute for International Economics (1981–present)

Senior fellow, Center for Global Development (2002–present)

Deputy managing director and chief economist, Institute of International Finance (1996–2001)

Senior fellow, Brookings Institution (1973–81)

Deputy director of development and trade research, Office of the assistant secretary for international affairs, US Treasury Department (1971–73)

Visiting professor, Ford Foundation, Brazil (1970–71)

Lecturer and assistant professor of economics, Princeton University (1967–70)

Publications

Financial Globalization (forthcoming)

New Estimates of Fundamental Equilibrium Exchange Rates, Peterson Institute Policy Brief 08-7 (2008)

Estimating Consistent Fundamental Equilibrium Exchange Rates, Peterson Institute Working Paper 08-6 (2008)

Global Warming and Agriculture: Impact Estimates by Country (2007)

Global Imbalances: Time for Action, Peterson Institute Policy Brief 07-4 (2007)

The United States as a Debtor Nation (2005)

Trade Policy and Global Poverty (2004)

Trade and Income Distribution (1997)

Predicting External Imbalances for the United States and Japan (1995)

International Debt Reexamined (1995)

International Economic Policy in the 1990s (1994)

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William R. Cline - *publications continued*

The Economics of Global Warming (1992)

United States External Adjustment and the World Economy (1989)

The Future of World Trade in Textiles and Apparel (1987)



I. M. (Mac) Destler

Visiting fellow

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Telephone: (202) 328-9000

Noteworthy

- American Political Science Association's Gladys Kammerer prize (1987) for the best book on US national policy for *American Trade Politics*

Background

Visiting fellow, Peterson Institute for International Economics (1987–present)

Senior fellow, Institute for International Economics (1983–87)

Professor, School of Public Policy, University of Maryland (1987–present)

Saul I. Stern Professor of Civic Engagement, School of Public Policy, University of Maryland (2007–present)

Director, Program on International Security and Economic Policy, School of Public Policy, University of Maryland (2001–present)

Visiting professor, International University of Japan (April–July 1986)

Senior associate, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace (1977–83)

Senior associate, Brookings Institution (1972–77)

Visiting lecturer, Princeton University (1971–72)

Publications

American Trade Politics in 2007: Building Bipartisan Compromise, Peterson Institute Policy Brief 07-5 (2007)

American Trade Politics, 4th ed. (2005)

The New Politics of American Trade: Trade, Labor, and the Environment (1999)

Renewing Fast-Track Legislation (1997)

The National Economic Council: A Work in Progress (1996)

Dollar Politics: Exchange Rate Policymaking in the United States (1989)

Expertise

Foreign economic
policymaking

International political
economy

Trade policy



Kimberly Ann Elliott

Visiting fellow

E-mail: kelliott@petersoninstitute.org

Telephone: (202) 416-0752

Noteworthy

- Member, National Academies Committee on Monitoring International Labor Standards (2002–03)

Background

Visiting fellow, Peterson Institute for International Economics (2009–present)

Senior fellow, Peterson Institute for International Economics (2005–08)

Research fellow, Peterson Institute for International Economics (1982–present)

Senior fellow, Center for Global Development (2003–present)

Adjunct professor, Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University; and Georgetown University

Publications

Economic Sanctions Reconsidered, 3d ed. (2007)

Can Doha Still Deliver on the Development Agenda? Peterson Institute Policy Brief 06-5 (2006)

Delivering on Doha: Farm Trade and the Poor (2006)

Can Labor Standards Improve Under Globalization? (2003)

Labor Standards and the Free Trade Area of the Americas, Peterson Institute Working Paper 03-7 (2003)

Fin(d)ing Our Way on Trade and Labor Standards? Peterson Institute Policy Brief 01-5 (2001)

The ILO and Enforcement of Core Labor Standards, Peterson Institute Policy Brief 00-6 (2000)

Corruption and the Global Economy (1997)

Reciprocity and Retaliation in US Trade Policy (1994)

Measuring the Costs of Protection in the United States (1994)

World Economic Problems (1988)

Auction Quotas and United States Trade Policy (1987)

Expertise

Agricultural trade

Corruption

Economic sanctions

Globalization

Labor

US farm policy

World Trade

Organization



Morris Goldstein

Dennis Weatherstone Senior Fellow

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Expertise

Banking

China

Debt

Emerging markets

Exchange rates

Financial crises

Financial markets

International

Monetary Fund

International

monetary systems

Noteworthy

- Initiated idea of International Banking Standard adopted as part of global response to Asian financial debt crisis of 1997–98
- 13th most widely quoted think-tank economist over the eight-year period 1997–2005 (*The International Economy*)

Background

Dennis Weatherstone Senior Fellow, Peterson Institute for International Economics (1994–present)

Deputy director, Research Department (1987–94), among other senior staff positions, International Monetary Fund (1970–94)

Publications

Financial Regulation after the Subprime and Credit Crisis (forthcoming)

Debating China's Exchange Rate Policy (2008)

A (Lack of) Progress Report on China's Exchange Rate Policies, Peterson Institute Working Paper 07-5 (2007)

Controlling Currency Mismatches in Emerging Markets (2004)

Managed Floating Plus (2002)

The Asian Financial Crisis: Causes, Cures, and Systemic Implications (1998)

The Case for an International Banking Standard (1997)

The Exchange Rate System and the IMF: A Modest Agenda (1995)

Private Capital Flows to Emerging Markets after the Mexican Crisis (1996)

Assessing Financial Vulnerability: An Early Warning System for Emerging Markets (2000)

Safeguarding Prosperity in a Global Financial System: The Future International Financial Architecture (1999)



C. Randall Henning

Visiting fellow

Email: rhenning@petersoninstitute.org

Telephone: (202) 328-9000

Background

- Visiting fellow, Peterson Institute for International Economics (1986–present)
- Professor, School of International Service, American University (1995–present)

Publications

Accountability and Oversight of US Exchange Rate Policy (2008)

Congress, Treasury, and the Accountability of Exchange Rate Policy: How the 1988 Trade Act Should Be Reformed, Peterson Institute Working Paper 07-8 (2007)

The External Policy of the Euro Area: Organizing for Foreign Exchange Intervention, Institute for International Economics Working Paper 06-4 (2006)

East Asian Financial Cooperation (2002)

The Exchange Stabilization Fund: Slush Money or War Chest? (1999)

Cooperating with Europe's Monetary Union (1997)

Currencies and Politics in the United States, Germany, and Japan (1994)

Transatlantic Perspectives on the Euro (2000)

Global Economic Leadership and the Group of Seven (with C. Fred Bergsten, 1996)

Can Nations Agree? Issues in International Economic Cooperation (1989)

Dollar Politics: Exchange Rate Policymaking in the United States (1989)

Governing the World's Money (2002)

Reviving the European Union (1994)

Expertise

East Asian
integration/
cooperation

Euro

Europe

European Union

Foreign economic
policymaking

G-7

G-8

Germany

International
economic policy
coordination

International political
economy

Regional economic
arrangements

Security-economic
linkages

Services

Summits

Surveillance

Trade policy

Transatlantic
relations



Gary Clyde Hufbauer

Reginald Jones Senior Fellow

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Telephone: (202) 328-9000

Expertise

Canada
Civil aviation
Doha Round
Economic sanctions
Exports
Foreign direct investment
Intellectual property rights
Mexico
Multinational corporations
NAFTA
Steel
Subsidies
Tax policy
Telecommunications
Trade policy
World Trade Organization

Noteworthy

- Third most widely quoted think-tank economist in the world in 2004 and fifth over the eight-year period 1997–2005 (*The International Economy*)
- 2006 Choice Outstanding Academic Title for *NAFTA Revisited: Achievements and Challenges* (2005)

Background

Reginald Jones Senior Fellow, Peterson Institute for International Economics (1992–present)

Marcus Wallenberg Professor of International Finance Diplomacy, Georgetown University (1985–92)

Senior fellow, Institute for International Economics (1981–85)

Deputy director, International Law Institute, Georgetown University (1979–81)

Deputy assistant secretary for international trade and investment policy, US Treasury (1977–79)

Director of the international tax staff, US Treasury Department (1974–76)

Publications

Global Warming and the World Trading System (2009)

Maghreb Regional and Global Integration: A Dream to Be Fulfilled (2008)

Policy Liberalization and FDI Growth, 1986 to 2002, Peterson Institute Working Paper 08-7 (2008)

Toward a US-Indonesia Free Trade Agreement (2007)

Economic Sanctions Reconsidered, 3d ed. (2007)

US Taxation of Foreign Income (2007)

Sustaining Reform with a US-Pakistan Free Trade Agreement (2006)

The Doha Round after Hong Kong, Peterson Institute Policy Brief 06-2 (2006)

US-China Trade Disputes: Rising Tide, Rising Stakes (2006)

The Shape of a Swiss-US Free Trade Agreement (2006)

NAFTA Revisited: Achievements and Challenges (2005)

Reforming the US Corporate Tax (2005)

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Gary Clyde Hufbauer - *publications continued*

Steel Policy: The Good, the Bad, and the Ugly, Peterson Institute Policy Brief 03-1 (2003)

Awakening Monster: The Alien Tort Statute of 1789 (2003)

Time for a Grand Bargain in Steel? Peterson Institute Policy Brief 02-1 (2002)

The Benefits of Price Convergence (2002)

World Capital Markets (2001)

The Ex-Im Bank in the 21st Century (2001)

Unfinished Business: Telecommunications after the Uruguay Round (1997)

Flying High: Liberalizing Civil Aviation in the Asia Pacific (1996)

Fundamental Tax Reform and Border Tax Adjustments (1996)

Western Hemisphere Economic Integration (1994)

Measuring the Costs of Protection in the United States (1994)

NAFTA: An Assessment, rev. ed. (1993)

North American Free Trade (1992)

Trade Policy for Troubled Industries (1986)

Subsidies in International Trade (1984)



J. Bradford Jensen

Senior fellow

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Telephone: (202) 687-3767

Noteworthy

- Pioneered the use of plant-level microdata to investigate the impact of international trade and investment on the US economy

Background

Senior fellow, Peterson Institute for International Economics (2007–present)

Research associate, National Bureau of Economic Research (2007–present)

Associate professor of international business and economics, McDonough School of Business, Georgetown University (2007–present)

Deputy director, Peterson Institute for International Economics (2003–07)

Director, Center for Economic Studies, US Bureau of the Census (1999–2003)

Senior research scientist, H. John Heinz School of Public Policy and Management, Carnegie Mellon University (1997–99)

Executive director, Carnegie Mellon Census Research Data Center (1997–99)

Economist, Center for Economic Studies, US Bureau of the Census (1993–97)

Publications

The Impact of Global Services Outsourcing on American Firms and Workers (forthcoming)

“Fear” and Offshoring: The Scope and Potential Impact of Imports and Exports of Services, Peterson Institute Policy Brief 08-1 (2008)

“Firms in International Trade,” *Journal of Economic Perspectives* (2007)

“Firm Structure, Multinationals, and Manufacturing Plant Deaths,” *Review of Economics and Statistics* 89, no. 2: 193–204 (2007)

“Trade Costs, Firms, and Productivity,” *Journal of Monetary Economics* 53, no. 5: 917–37 (2006)

“Survival of the Best Fit: Competition from Low Wage Countries and the (Uneven) Growth of U.S. Manufacturing Plants,” *Journal of International Economics* 68, no. 1: 219–37 (2006)

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Expertise

Exports

Globalization

Multinational corporations

Outsourcing

Productivity

Services

J. Bradford Jensen - *publications continued*

“How Offshore Work Affects Your Industry,” *Harvard Business Review*, no. 24 (2006)

“Tradable Services: Understanding the Scope and Impact of Services Offshoring,” in *Brookings Trade Forum 2005* (2006)

“Exceptional Exporter Performance: Cause, Effect, or Both?” *Journal of International Economics* (1999)



Simon Johnson

Senior fellow

E-mail: sjohnson@petersoninstitute.org

Telephone: (202) 454-1375

Noteworthy

- Helped to introduce the terms “spontaneous privatization,” “tunneling,” and “propping” into the economic lexicon
- First International Monetary Fund chief economist to have his own blog

Background

Senior fellow, Peterson Institute for International Economics (2008–present)

Ronald A. Kurtz Professor of Entrepreneurship at MIT’s Sloan School of Management (2004–present)

International Monetary Fund’s (IMF) economic counsellor (chief economist) and director of its Research Department (2007–08)

Assistant director, IMF Research Department (2004–06)

Visiting fellow, Peterson Institute for International Economics (2006–07)

Publications

“Disease and Development: The Effect of Life Expectancy on Economic Growth,” *Journal of Political Economy* (2007)

“From Education to Democracy?” *American Economic Review* (2005)

“The Rise of Europe: Atlantic Trade, Institutional Change and Economic Growth,” *American Economic Review* (2003)

“Malaysian Capital Controls: Macroeconomics and Institutions,” *Journal of Financial Economics* (2003)

“Reversal Of Fortune: Geography And Institutions in the Making Of The Modern World Income Distribution,” *Quarterly Journal of Economics* (2001)

Starting Over in Eastern Europe (1995)

The Collected Papers of Franco Modigliani: Monetary Theory and Stabilization Policies (1989)

Expertise

Asia

Capital markets

Corruption

Development

Dollar

Eastern Europe

Emerging markets

Entrepreneurship

Euro

Europe

European Union

Exchange rates

Financial crises

Financial markets

Foreign economic
policymaking

G-7 & G-8

Globalization

Inflation

Inflation targeting

International
economic policy
coordination

International finance

International
Monetary Fund

International
monetary system

International political
economy

Macroeconomic
policy

Monetary policy

Russia

Sovereign wealth
funds

Transition economies

United Kingdom

US economic policy



Jacob Funk Kirkegaard

Research fellow

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Telephone: (202) 454-1375

Languages spoken: Danish, German, Norwegian, Swedish

Expertise

Europe
Immigration policy
Labor
Outsourcing
Services
Social Security

Noteworthy

- 2005 Choice Outstanding Academic Title for *Transforming the European Economy* (2004)

Background

Research fellow, Peterson Institute for International Economics (2008–present)

Research associate, Peterson Institute for International Economics (2004–08)

Research assistant, Peterson Institute for International Economics (2002–04)

Danish Ministry of Defense (1996–99)

United Nations, Iraq (1999–2000)

Publications

US Pension Reform: Lessons from Other Countries (2009)

The Accelerating Decline in America's High-Skilled Workforce: Implications for Immigration Policy (2007)

Offshoring, Outsourcing, and Production Relocation—Labor-Market Effects in the OECD Countries and Developing Asia, Peterson Institute Working Paper 07-2 (2007)

Offshoring in Europe—Evidence of a Two-Way Street from Denmark, Peterson Institute Working Paper 06-3 (2006)

Accelerating the Globalization of America: The Role for Information Technology (2006)

Transforming the European Economy (2004)



Lori G. Kletzer

Nonresident senior fellow

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Telephone: (831) 459-3596

Expertise

Labor

Labor market policy

Offshoring

Services

Trade adjustment
assistance

Wage insurance

Noteworthy

- Excellence in Teaching Award, University of California, Santa Cruz (2003)
- Council for Advancement and Support of Education, Professor of the Year Award, UCSC Nominee (2004)

Background

Nonresident senior fellow, Peterson Institute for International Economics (2000–present)

Economics department chair, University of California, Santa Cruz (2003–07)

Visiting fellow, Institute for International Economics (2000–2001)

Professor, University of California, Santa Cruz (2001–present)

Associate professor, University of California, Santa Cruz (1992–2001)

Associate professor, Williams College (1992–93)

Assistant professor, Williams College (1986–92)

Visiting assistant professor, University of Washington (1988)

Visiting fellow, Economic Studies Program, Brookings Institution (1989–90)

Publications

The Impact of Global Services Outsourcing on American Firms and Workers (forthcoming)

“Trade and Immigration: Implications for the U.S. Labor Market,” in *A Future of Good Jobs: America’s Challenge in the Global Economy* (forthcoming)

“Fear” and Offshoring: *The Scope and Potential Impacts of Imports and Exports of Services*, Peterson Institute Policy Brief 08-1 (2008)

Reforming Unemployment Insurance for the 21st Century Workforce, The Hamilton Project Discussion Paper 2006-06 (2006)

“Tradable Services: Understanding the Scope and Impact of Services Offshoring,” in *Brookings Trade Forum 2005: Offshoring White-Collar Work—The Issues and the Implications* (2006)

“Easing the Adjustment Burden on US Workers,” in *The United States and the World Economy: Foreign Economic Policy for the Next Decade* (2005)

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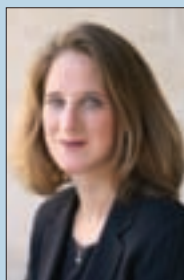
Lori G. Kletzer - *publications continued*

“Trade-Related Job Loss and Wage Insurance: A Synthetic Review,” *Review of International Economics* (2004)

Imports, Exports, and Jobs: What Does Trade Mean for Employment and Job Loss? (2002)

Job Losses from Imports: Measuring the Costs (2001)

A Prescription to Relieve Worker Anxiety, Institute for International Economics Policy Brief 01-2 (2001)



Barbara Kotschwar

Research associate

E-mail: bkotschwar@petersoninstitute.org

Telephone: (202) 328-9000

Languages spoken: Spanish

Expertise

Free trade agreements

Free Trade Area of the Americas

Latin America

NAFTA

North America

Trade policy

Noteworthy

- Adviser to Caribbean and Latin American governments
- Consultant to various international organizations

Background

Research associate, Peterson Institute for International Economics (2007–present)

Chief, Foreign Trade Information System, Organization of American States (2000–2007)

Adjunct professor of Latin American studies and economics, Center for Latin American Studies, Georgetown University (1998–2007)

Senior trade specialist, Trade Unit, Organization of American States (1996–2007)

Research assistant, Institute for International Economics (1995–96)

Research assistant, North American Studies Project, Johns Hopkins University Foreign Policy Institute (1994–95)

Publications

US Strategies and Priorities in the Caribbean: Cuba and Beyond (forthcoming)

Gender Issues in Trade Policy-Making (2006)

“Participation by Civil Society and Non-Governmental Organizations in Western Hemisphere Economic Integration,” in *North American Economic and Financial Integration: Research in Global Strategic Management* (2004)

Trade Rules in the Making: Multilateral and Regional Trade Arrangements (1999)

The Andean Community and the United States: Trade and Investment Relations in the 1990s (1998)

“After Seattle: How NGOs are Transforming the Global Trade and Finance Agenda,” in *How NGOs Are Transforming Corporate Strategy, Public Policy, and Business Government Relations* (2003)

“Trade and Standards: A Look at Central America,” *World Economy* 25 (2002)

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Barbara Kotschwar - *publications continued*

“Standards and Technical Barriers to Trade,” in *Toward Free Trade in the Americas* (2001)

The Future Course of Trade Liberalization (1999)

“US Interests in Free Trade in the Americas,” in *The United States and the Americas: A Twenty-First Century View* (1999)

“Regional Integration Efforts: Lessons from Asia and the Western Hemisphere,” in *Trade Reform and Regional Integration in Africa* (1998)

“The Future of Regional Trade Arrangements in the Western Hemisphere,” in *Building a Partnership: The Canada–United States Free Trade Agreement* (1998)

“South-South Economic Cooperation: Regional Trade Arrangements among Developing Countries as a Basis for Development,” in *Cooperation South* (1995)



Nicholas R. Lardy

Senior fellow

E-mail: nlardy@petersoninstitute.org

Telephone: (202) 328-9000

Expertise

Asia

China

Transition economies

Noteworthy

- Sixth most widely quoted think-tank economist in the world over the eight-year period 1997–2005 (*The International Economy*)
- Called “everybody’s guru on China” by the *National Journal*
- 2006 Choice Outstanding Academic Title for *China: The Balance Sheet—What the World Needs to Know About the Emerging Superpower*
- Frequently interviewed and/or cited in numerous media outlets including the *Washington Post*, *New York Times*, *Economist*, *Financial Times*, National Public Radio, and MSNBC

Background

Senior fellow, Peterson Institute for International Economics (2003–present)

Senior fellow, Foreign Policy Studies Program, Brookings Institution (1995–2003)

Interim director, Foreign Policy Studies Program, Brookings Institution (2001)

Director, Henry M. Jackson School of International Studies, University of Washington (1991–95)

Frederick Frank Adjunct Professor of International Trade and Finance, Yale University (1997–2000)

Publications

China’s Rise: Challenges and Opportunities (2008)

Financial Repression in China, Peterson Institute Policy Brief 08-8 (2008)

Debating China’s Exchange Rate Policy (2008)

China: The Balance Sheet—What the World Needs to Know Now about the Emerging Superpower (2006)

China: Toward a Consumption-Driven Growth Path, Peterson Institute Policy Brief 06-6 (2006)

Prospects for a US-Taiwan Free Trade Agreement (2004)

What Kind of Landing for the Chinese Economy? Peterson Institute Policy Brief 04-7 (2004)

Integrating China into the Global Economy (2002)

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Nicholas R. Lardy - *publications continued*

China's Unfinished Economic Revolution (1998)

China in the World Economy (1994)

Foreign Trade and Economic Reform in China, 1978–1990 (1992;
paperback, 1993)

Agriculture in China's Modern Economic Development (1983)

Economic Growth and Distribution in China (1978)



Robert Z. Lawrence

Senior fellow

E-mail: rlawrence@petersoninstitute.org

Telephone: (617) 495-1118

Noteworthy

- Served on the advisory boards of the Congressional Budget Office, the Overseas Development Council, and the Presidential Commission on United States–Pacific Trade and Investment Policy

Background

Senior fellow, Peterson Institute for International Economics (2001–present)

Albert L. Williams Professor of Trade and Investment, Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University (1991–present)

Member, President’s Council of Economic Advisers (1998–2000)

New Century Senior Fellow, Brookings Institution (1997–98)

Founder and editor, *Brookings Trade Forum*, Brookings Institution

Senior fellow in economic studies, Brookings Institution (1983–91)

Consultant, Federal Reserve Bank of New York (1982–83)

Member, Presidential Commission on United States–Pacific Trade and Investment Policy

Member, Panel of Economic Advisors, Congressional Budget Office

Member, Program Associates Group, Overseas Development Council

Publications

Blue Collar Blues: Is Trade to Blame for Rising US Income Inequality? (2008)

A US–Middle East Trade Agreement: A Circle of Opportunity? (2006)

Can America Still Compete or Does It Need a New Trade Paradigm?
Peterson Institute Policy Brief 06-9 (2006)

Case Studies in US Trade Negotiation, volumes 1 and 2 (2006)

Anchoring Reform with a US–Egypt Free Trade Agreement (2005)

Has Globalization Gone Far Enough? The Costs of Fragmented Markets (2004)

Crimes and Punishment? Retaliation under the WTO (2003)

Globophobia: Confronting Fears about Open Trade (1998)

Expertise

Competitiveness

Free trade
agreements

Globalization

Income distribution

Labor

South Africa

Trade deficits

Trade policy

Unemployment



Catherine L. Mann

Senior fellow

E-mail: clmann@petersoninstitute.org

Telephone: (978) 505-8861

Noteworthy

- 10th most widely quoted think-tank economist in the world in 2004 (*The International Economy*)

Background

Senior fellow, Peterson Institute for International Economics (1997–present)

Professor, Brandeis University (2006–present)

Assistant director, International Finance Division, Federal Reserve Board of Governors (1992–94)

Senior international economist, President's Council of Economic Advisers (1991–92)

Adjunct professor of management, Owen School of Management, Vanderbilt University (1991–2000)

Adjunct professor, Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University (2001–02)

Adviser to the chief economist, World Bank (1988–89)

Publications

The Impact of Global Services Outsourcing on American Firms and Workers (forthcoming)

Accelerating the Globalization of America: The Role for Information Technology (2006)

The US Trade Deficit: A Disaggregated Perspective, Peterson Institute Working Paper 05-11 (2005)

Globalization of IT Services and White Collar Jobs: The Next Wave of Productivity Growth, Peterson Institute Policy Brief 03-11 (2003)

APEC and the New Economy (2002)

Global Electronic Commerce: A Policy Primer (2000)

Is the US Trade Deficit Sustainable? (1999)

Expertise

APEC

E-commerce

Entrepreneurship

Information technology

International finance

Offshoring

Outsourcing

Productivity

Services

Trade deficits

Venture capital



Marcus Noland

Senior fellow

E-mail: mnoland@petersoninstitute.org

Telephone: (202) 328-9000

Noteworthy

- 2007 Choice Outstanding Academic Title for *The Arab Economies in a Changing World* (with Howard Pack)
- 2000–2001 Ohira Memorial Award for *Avoiding the Apocalypse: The Future of the Two Koreas* (2000)
- 11th most widely quoted think-tank economist in the world in 2003 and 32nd over the eight-year period 1997–2005 (*The International Economy*)
- Writes frequent op-eds in the *Financial Times* and several Korean media outlets, including *Korea Times*, *KoreAm*, and *Korea Herald*, and published in *Newsweek*

Background

Senior fellow, Peterson Institute for International Economics (1985–present)

Senior economist, President's Council of Economic Advisers (1993–94)

Professor, Yale University; Johns Hopkins University; University of Southern California; Tokyo University; Saitama University (now the National Graduate Institute for Policy Studies); and University of Ghana

Publications

Exploiting Refugee Insights into North Korea (forthcoming)

Resources and Development (forthcoming)

Northeast Asian Economic Relationships: Contours and Strategic Implications (forthcoming)

Korean Institutional Reform in Comparative Perspective, Peterson Institute Working Paper 08-5 (2008)

North Korea on the Precipice of Famine, Peterson Institute Policy Brief 08-6 (2008)

A Security and Peace Mechanism for Northeast Asia: The Economic Dimension, Peterson Institute Policy Brief 08-4 (2008)

Migration Experiences of North Korean Refugees: Survey Evidence from China, Peterson Institute Working Paper 08-4 (2008)

Exit Polls: Refugee Assessments of North Korea's Transition, Peterson Institute Working Paper 08-1 (2008)

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Expertise

Africa

ASEAN

Asia

Japan

Middle East

North Korea

South Korea

Trade policy

Marcus Noland - *publications continued*

- The Arab Economies in a Changing World* (2007)
- Famine in North Korea: Markets, Aid, and Reform* (2007)
- North Korea's External Economic Relations*, Peterson Institute Working Paper 07-7 (2007)
- Industrial Policy, Innovation Policy, and Japanese Competitiveness*, Peterson Institute Working Paper 07-4 (2007)
- The East Asian Industrial Policy Experience: Implications for the Middle East*, Peterson Institute Working Paper 05-14 (2005)
- Islam, Globalization, and Economic Performance in the Middle East*, Peterson Institute Policy Brief 04-4 (2004)
- Korea after Kim Jong-Il* (2004)
- Industrial Policy in an Era of Globalization: Lessons from Asia* (2003)
- No More Bashing: Building a New Japan–United States Economic Relationship* (2001)
- Avoiding the Apocalypse: The Future of the Two Koreas* (2000)
- Global Economic Effects of the Asian Currency Devaluations* (1998)
- Reconcilable Differences? United States–Japan Economic Conflict* (1993)
- Pacific Basin Developing Countries: Prospects for the Future* (1990)
- Japan in the World Economy* (1988)



Adam S. Posen

Deputy director and senior fellow

E-mail: aposen@petersoninstitute.org

Telephone: (202) 454-1335

Languages spoken: German

Expertise

Bubbles and deflation

Central banking

Euro

European Union

Fiscal policy

Germany

Inflation

Japan

Macroeconomic policy

Monetary policy

Transatlantic relations

United Kingdom

US-Japan relations

Noteworthy

- Adviser to central banks worldwide
- Coauthor of *Inflation Targeting: Lessons from the International Experience* (with Ben Bernanke et al., 1999)
- One of the most widely cited American economists in the European and Japanese press
- Writes a nationally distributed column in Germany, a monthly column in *Welt am Sonntag*, and frequent guest columns and op-eds in the *Financial Times*, *Handelsblatt*, and *Die Zeit*

Background

Deputy director, Peterson Institute for International Economics (2007–present)

Senior fellow, Peterson Institute for International Economics (1997–present)

Houblon-Norman Senior Fellow, Bank of England (2006, sabbatical)

Economist, Federal Reserve Bank of New York (1994–97)

Okun Memorial Fellow in Economic Studies, Brookings Institution (1993–94)

Resident fellow in Germany, Bosch Foundation (1992–93)

Consultant (multiple engagements): US State and Treasury Departments; President's Council of Economic Advisers; US National Intelligence Council; European Commission; Japanese Ministry of Economy, Trade, and Industry; International Monetary Fund; and numerous fixed-income investment funds and financial institutions

Visiting scholar, Federal Reserve Board; European Central Bank; Central Bank of the Republic of Ireland; Reserve Bank of Australia; and Deutsche Bundesbank

Publications

Reform in a Rich Country: Germany (forthcoming)

The Euro at Ten: The Next Global Currency? (forthcoming)

Do Markets Care Who Chairs the Central Bank? Peterson Institute Working Paper 07-3 (2007)

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Adam S. Posen - *publications continued*

“Exportweltmeister—So What? Better Goals for German Foreign Economic Policy,” in *Prosperity for Germany: Economic Proposals of Internationally Distinguished Economists* (2007)

“Why Central Banks Should Not Burst Bubbles,” *International Finance* (2006)

The Euro at Five: Ready for a Global Role? (2005)

What Went Right in Japan, Peterson Institute Policy Brief 04-6 (2004)

The Great Recession: Lessons for Macroeconomic Policymakers from Japan (2001)

The Japanese Financial Crisis and its Parallels with US Experience (2000)

Inflation Targeting: Lessons from the International Experience (1999)

Restoring Japan's Economic Growth (1998)

“Declarations Are Not Enough: Financial-Sector Sources of Central Bank Independence,” in *NBER Macroeconomics Annual 1995* (1995)



J. David Richardson

Senior fellow emeritus

E-mail: jdrichar@maxwell.syr.edu

Telephone: (315) 443-4339

Noteworthy

- Consultant to the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, the Economic Council of Canada, and the US Export-Import Bank

Background

Senior fellow emeritus, Peterson Institute for International Economics (associated with Institute since 1991)

Professor of economics, Maxwell School, Syracuse University (1991–present)

Visiting fellow, Peterson Institute for International Economics (1991–2001)

Professor of economics, University of Wisconsin, Madison (1970–91)

Publications

Assessing Globalization's Critics: "Talkers Are No Good Doers???"

Peterson Institute Working Paper 02-5 (2002)

Why Global Commitment Really Matters! (2001)

Global Competition Policy (1997)

Competition Policies for the Global Economy (1997)

Why Exports Matter: More! (1996)

Why Exports Really Matter! (1995)

Sizing Up US Export Disincentives (1993)

Expertise

Competitiveness

Exports

Export controls/
disincentives

Globalization

Labor

Migration



Howard F. Rosen

Resident visiting fellow

E-mail: hrosen@petersoninstitute.org

Telephone: (202) 332-0860

Noteworthy

- Drafted Trade Adjustment Assistance provisions in the Trade Act of 2002
- Japan Society Local Government and Public Policy Fellowship
- J.P.Morgan Fellowship in International Economics

Background

Resident visiting fellow, Peterson Institute for International Economics (2007–present)

Executive director, Trade Adjustment Assistance Coalition (2002–present)

Visiting fellow, Peterson Institute for International Economics (2005–07)

Minority staff director, Joint Economic Committee of the US Congress (1997–2001)

Executive director, Competitiveness Policy Council (1991–97)

Research associate and assistant to the director, Institute for International Economics (1982–87 and 1989–92)

Economist, Research Department, Bank of Israel (1987–88)

International economist, US Department of Labor (1978–81)

Publications

Designing a Public-Private Infrastructure to Address New Labor-Market Realities (forthcoming)

Strengthening Trade Adjustment Assistance, Peterson Institute Policy Brief 08-2 (2008)

“Trade Adjustment Assistance: The More We Change the More It Stays the Same,” in *C. Fred Bergsten and the World Economy* (2006)

Reforming Unemployment Insurance for the Twenty-First Century, The Hamilton Project, Discussion Paper 2006-06 (2006)

“Easing the Adjustment Burden on US Workers,” in *The United States and the World Economy: Foreign Economic Policy for the Next Decade* (2005)

Labor Market Adjustment to the Multi-Fiber Arrangement Removal (paper prepared for the World Bank, 2005)

“Free Trade Agreements as Foreign Policy Tools: The US-Israel and US-Jordan Free Trade Agreements,” in *Free Trade Agreements: US Strategies and Priorities* (2004)

Expertise

Globalization

Labor

Middle East

Outsourcing

Productivity

Trade adjustment assistance

Trade policy

Unemployment

US economic policy



Jeffrey J. Schott

Senior fellow

E-mail: jschott@petersoninstitute.org

Telephone: (202) 328-9000

Noteworthy

- 28th most widely quoted think-tank economist in the world over the eight-year period 1997–2005 (*The International Economy*)
- 2006 Choice Outstanding Academic Title for *NAFTA Revisited: Achievements and Challenges* (2005)

Background

Senior fellow, Peterson Institute for International Economics (1984–present)

Senior associate, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace (1982–83)

Official, US international trade and energy policy, US Treasury Department (1974–82)

Member, US delegation, Tokyo Round

Member, US Trade and Environment Policy Advisory Committee (2003–present)

Publications

Reassessing US Trade Policy: Priorities and Policy Recommendations for the Next Decade (forthcoming)

The Korea–United States Free Trade Agreement: A Summary Assessment
Peterson Institute Policy Brief 07-7 (2007)

Trade Relations Between Colombia and the United States (2006)

NAFTA Revisited: Achievements and Challenges (2005)

Free Trade Agreements: US Strategies and Priorities (2004)

Prospects for Free Trade in the Americas (2001)

Free Trade between Korea and the United States? (2001)

NAFTA and the Environment: Seven Years Later (2000)

The WTO After Seattle (2000)

Economic Sanctions Reconsidered: History and Current Policy (2d ed., 1990)

Expertise

Agricultural trade

Canada

Doha Round

Economic sanctions

Energy

Free trade
agreements

Free Trade Area of the
Americas

Latin America

Mexico

NAFTA

Regional economic
arrangements

Trade policy

World Trade
Organization



Arvind Subramanian

Senior fellow

E-mail: asubramanian@petersoninstitute.org

Telephone: (202) 454-1321

Languages spoken: Hindi

Expertise

Development

Foreign aid

India

Intellectual property
rights

Trade policy

World Trade
Organization

Noteworthy

- Widely cited in the international press, including the *Financial Times*, *Economist*, *New York Times*, *Washington Post*, and the *New York Review of Books*
- Writes a monthly column for the *Business Standard*, New Delhi, and has appeared on the *Charlie Rose Show*

Background

Senior fellow, Peterson Institute for International Economics (2007–present)

Senior fellow, Center for Global Development (2007–present)

Senior research professor, Johns Hopkins University

Assistant director, Research Department, International Monetary Fund (2004–07)

Visiting lecturer, Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University (1999–2000)

Economics affairs officer, GATT (1988–92)

Publications

US-India Trade and Economic Cooperation (forthcoming)

Multilateralism beyond Doha, Peterson Institute Working Paper 08-8 (2008)

India's Growth and Globalization: One of a Kind? (2008)

Currency Undervaluation and Sovereign Wealth Funds: A New Role for the World Trade Organization, Peterson Institute Working Paper 08-2 (2008)

“A Farewell to Alms,” *Wall Street Journal* (2007)

“The WTO Promotes Trade Strongly, but Unevenly,” *Journal of International Economics* (2007)

“Aid and Growth: What Does the Cross-Section Evidence Really Show?” *Review of Economics and Statistics* (2007)

“India's Pattern of Development: What Happened, What Follows,” *Journal of Monetary Economics* (2006)

“How to Help Poor Countries,” *Foreign Affairs* (2005)

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Arvind Subramanian - *publications continued*

“Institutions Rule: The Primacy of Institutions over Geography and Integration in Economic Development,” *Journal of Economic Growth* (2004)

“From ‘Hindu Growth’ to Productivity Surge: The Mystery of the Indian Growth Transition,” *IMF Staff Papers* (2004)

“Saving Iraq from its Oil,” *Foreign Affairs* (2004)

“The Africa Growth and Opportunity Act and Its Rules of Origin: Generosity Undermined?” *The World Economy* (2003)

Efficiency, Equity, and Legitimacy: The Multilateral Trading System at the Millennium (2002)



Edwin (Ted) Truman

Senior fellow

E-mail: ttruman@petersoninstitute.org

Telephone: (202) 454-1366

Noteworthy

- Long-time senior Federal Reserve official and adviser to Federal Reserve Chairmen Paul Volcker and Alan Greenspan
- Frequently called to testify before Congress
- Frequently appears on National Public Radio

Background

Senior fellow, Peterson Institute for International Economics (2001–present)

Assistant secretary for international affairs, US Treasury Department (1998–2001)

Director, International Finance Division, Federal Reserve Board of Governors (1977–98)

Economist, Federal Open Market Committee (1983–98)

Publications

Sovereign Wealth Funds and the International Financial System (forthcoming)

A Blueprint for Sovereign Wealth Fund Best Practices, Peterson Institute Policy Brief 08-3 (2008)

Sovereign Wealth Funds: The Need for Greater Transparency and Accountability, Peterson Institute Policy Brief 07-6 (2007)

The IMF Quota Formula: Linchpin of Fund Reform, Peterson Institute Policy Brief 07-1 (2007)

The Case for an International Reserve Diversification Standard, Peterson Institute Working Paper 06-2 (2006)

Reforming the IMF for the 21st Century (2006)

A Strategy for IMF Reform (2006)

Chasing Dirty Money: The Fight Against Money Laundering (2004)

Inflation Targeting in the World Economy (2003)

Expertise

Banking

Capital markets

Central banking

Corruption

Currency boards

Dollar

Dollarization

Exchange rates

Financial crises

Financial markets

G-7

G-8

Inflation targeting

International finance

International

Monetary Fund

International

monetary system

Latin America

Monetary policy

Policy reform

Reserve

diversification

Services

Sovereign wealth
funds

Trade deficits

US economic policy



Steven R. Weisman

Editorial director and public policy fellow

E-mail: sweisman@petersoninstitute.org

Telephone: (202) 454-1331

Noteworthy

- Won the Edward Weintal Prize for his reporting on diplomacy and international affairs, awarded by the Walsh School of Foreign Service at Georgetown University (2004)
- *The Great Tax Wars: Lincoln to Wilson—The Fierce Battles over Money and Power That Transformed the Nation* won the Sidney Hillman award for the book that most advances the cause of social justice (2003)
- Earned a Silurian Society Award for coverage of the New York City fiscal crisis (1975)

Background

Editorial director and public policy fellow, Peterson Institute for International Economics (2008–present)

Chief international economics correspondent, New York Times (2006–08)

Chief diplomatic correspondent, New York Times (2002–06)

Member of the New York Times editorial board (1995–2008)

Deputy foreign editor, New York Times (1992–95)

Tokyo bureau chief, New York Times (1989–92)

New Delhi bureau chief, New York Times (1985–88)

Senior White House correspondent, New York Times (1981–1984)

Publications

Epic Fail, *The New Republic* (2008)

The Great Tax Wars: Lincoln to Wilson—The Fierce Battles over Money and Power That Transformed the Nation (2002)



John Williamson

Senior fellow

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Telephone: (202) 454-1340

Languages spoken: Portuguese

Expertise

Argentina

Brazil

Capital flows

Currency boards

Debt relief

Development

Dollar

Exchange rates

Exchange rate
systems

Foreign aid

India

International finance

International
Monetary Fund

International
monetary systems

Latin America

Washington
Consensus

World Bank

Noteworthy

- Invented “crawling peg” and “target zones” (with C. Fred Bergsten)
- Coined the term “Washington Consensus”

Background

Senior fellow, Peterson Institute for International Economics (1981–present)

Project director, UN High-Level Panel on Financing for Development (2001)

Chief economist for South Asia, World Bank (1996–99)

Adviser, International Monetary Fund (1972–74)

Economic consultant, United Kingdom Treasury (1968–70)

Publications

New Estimates of Fundamental Equilibrium Exchange Rates, Peterson Institute Policy Brief 08-7 (2008)

Exchange Rate Economics, Peterson Institute Working Paper 08-3 (2008)

Global Imbalances: Time for Action, Peterson Institute Policy Brief 07-4 (2007)

Reference Rates and the International Monetary System (2007)

Choosing Monetary Arrangements for the 21st Century: Problems of a Small Economy, Peterson Institute Policy Brief 06-8 (2006)

Curbing the Boom-Bust Cycle: Stabilizing Capital Flows to Emerging Markets (2005)

A Currency Basket for East Asia, Not Just China, Peterson Institute Policy Brief 05-1 (2005)

After the Washington Consensus: Restarting Growth and Reform in Latin America (2003)

Delivering on Debt Relief: From IMF Gold to a New Aid Architecture (2002)

Is Brazil Next? Peterson Institute Policy Brief 02-7 (2002)

Estimating Equilibrium Exchange Rates (1994)

The Political Economy of Policy Reform (1993)

Latin American Adjustment: How Much Has Happened? (1990)

The Exchange Rate System (1985)

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Foreign aid

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